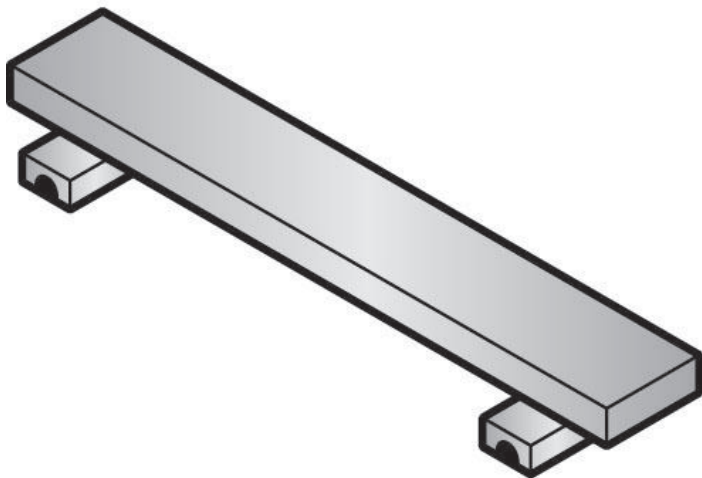




Varumärke

Berto's